

Code: 18HS0801

R18

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021

**CHEMISTRY**

(Common CE, EEE & MECH)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks) 2M
- (a) Define effective nuclear charge. 2M
  - (b) What is meant by Anodic inhibitors? 2M
  - (c) Define hard water and soft water. 2M
  - (d) Define conducting polymers. 2M
  - (e) What is finger print region? Mention its importance. 2M

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

2. Explain pi- molecular orbitals of benzene with neat sketch. 10M

**OR**

3. Describe the trends of atomic, ionic sizes of S, P, d and f block elements. 10M

**UNIT - II**

4. Define Entropy. Entropy changes in reversible and irreversible process. 10M

**OR**

5. Define corrosion ? Discuss in detail about chemical or dry corrosion. 10M

**UNIT - III**

6. Describe briefly boiler troubles and their treatment? 10M

**OR**

7. Explain with a neat sketch the various steps involved in municipal solid waste water treatment 10M

**UNIT - IV**

8. Briefly outline the various methods of moulding process. 10M

**OR**

9. (a) Define addition and Elimination reactions. 5M

- (b) Explain the addition and elimination reactions with examples. 5M

**UNIT - V**

10. Explain the working principle of atomic absorption spectrometer and How will you determine the nickel using by AAS. 10M

**OR**

11. Discuss the principle, instrumentation and applications of Transmission electron microscopy 10M



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SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021  
SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS  
(Common ECE & CSE)

UNIT - V

10. (a) What are the techniques available for synthesizing nano materials? 5M  
(b) Explain ball milling technique for synthesis of nanomaterial? 5M
- OR
11. (a) Define Condensation, Crystal growth and Calcination. 6M  
(b) Describe graphene based FET. 4M

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

PART-A

(Compulsory Questions)

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

1. (a) What are the merits of quantum free electron theory? 2M  
(b) Write the applications of P-N junction. 2M  
(c) Write the principle of solar cell. 2M  
(d) Define population inversion? 2M  
(e) What are the various structures of carbon nanotubes? 2M

PART- B

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

UNIT - I

2. (a) Write brief note on origin of energy bands in solids with neat sketch? 6M  
(b) Explain the existence of allowed and forbidden bands in solids using E-K diagram 4M

OR

3. (a) Write brief note on Fermi Dirac distribution? 5M  
(b) What is the effect of temperature on Fermi Dirac distribution function? 5M

UNIT - II

4. (a) What is intrinsic semiconductor and explain the formation extrinsic semiconductors through doping? 5M  
(b) Derive the expression for intrinsic carrier concentration. 5M

OR

5. (a) Describe the Hall Effect in a semiconductors. 7M  
(b) Write the applications of Hall Effect. 3M

UNIT - III

6. (a) What are the characteristics of LEDs? 5M  
(b) Write a brief note on figure of merits and de-merits of LED's? 5M

OR

7. (a) What are the characteristics of solar cells? 6M  
(b) Explain the principle involve for working of solar cells? 4M

UNIT - IV

8. (a) Describe the construction and working principle of laser diode with the help of a neat diagram. 5M  
(b) Mention the important components of laser device. 5M

OR

9. (a) Describe optical fibre communication system. 5M  
(b) Mention the application of optical fibre in sensors. 5M



SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July/ Aug 2021

**PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING**

(CSE & ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| (a) | What is flowchart? Give example.        | 2M |
| (b) | Define exit and return statements.      | 2M |
| (c) | What is multi-dimensional array?        | 2M |
| (d) | How can you compare two strings?        | 2M |
| (e) | What are the different file operations? | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 2. | (a) Write an algorithm to find the roots of quadratic equation. | 5M |
|    | (b) Explain switch case statement with an example program.      | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 3. | (a) What is variable? Give the rules for variable declaration. | 5M |
|    | (b) Explain about type conversion in C.                        | 5M |

**UNIT - II**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 4. | (a) Write and explain syntax of "for" loop.             | 5M |
|    | (b) Write a C program to generate 'n' Fibonacci number. | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 5. | (a) List and explain loop control (or) iteration statement in C. | 5M |
|    | (b) List and explain unconditional statement in C with examples. | 5M |

**UNIT - III**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 6. | (a) How to declare and initialize a Three dimensional array? Discuss with examples. | 5M |
|    | (b) Write a C program to find the smallest element given in array of elements.      | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 7. | (a) Discuss about the different categories of functions.                       | 5M |
|    | (b) Write a Program to explain call-by-reference parameter passing techniques. | 5M |

**UNIT - IV**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 8. | (a) Explain the concept of functions returning pointers with example.        | 5M |
|    | (b) Write a C program to read and print an array of elements using pointers. | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 9. | (a) Explain declaration and initialization of array of strings.            | 5M |
|    | (b) Write a C program to find whether a given string is palindrome or not. | 5M |

**UNIT - V**

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 10. | (a) Define structure and write the general syntax for declaring and accessing members. | 5M |
|     | (b) How to copy and compare structure variables? Illustrate with example.              | 5M |

**OR**

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 11. | (a) Write a C program to display the content of the file in reverse order. | 5M |
|     | (b) Explain enumerated data type with example.                             | 5M |

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SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
 (AUTONOMOUS)  
 B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July-2021  
**ENGINEERING GRAPHICS & DESIGN**  
 (Common to CE, EEE & MECH)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

- 1 Draw an ellipse having major axis is equal to 100 mm and the minor axis is equal to 70 mm. Use the concentric circle method

**UNIT-I**

12M

- 2 The vertex of a hyperbola is 60 mm from its focus. Draw the curve, if the eccentricity is  $3/2$ . Draw a normal and a tangent at a point on the curve, 75 mm from the directrix.

OR

**UNIT-II**

12M

- 3 A point A is 20mm above the HP and 50mm in front of the VP. Another point B is 40mm below the HP and 15mm behind the VP. The distance between the projectors of the points, measured parallel to  $xy$ , is 75mm. Draw the projections of the points. Draw lines joining their FVs and TVs

OR

- 4 Draw the projections of a straight line AB of 70 mm long, in the following positions:  
 a) Inclined at 30 degree to VP, in HP and one end on VP b) Inclined at 45 degree to HP, one end 20 mm above HP and parallel to and 30 mm in front of VP c) Inclined at 60 degree to VP, one end 20 mm in front of VP and parallel to and 25 mm above HP

**UNIT-III**

12M

- 5 A regular hexagonal plane of 45 mm side has a corner on HP, and its surface is inclined at 45° to HP. Draw the projections, when the diagonal through the corner, which is on HP makes 30° with VP.

OR

- 6 Draw the projections of a cone, base 30 mm diameter and axis 50 mm long, resting on HP on a point of its base circle with (a) the axis making an angle of 45° with HP and its top view making an angle of 30° with VP.

**UNIT-IV**

12M

- 7 A pentagonal pyramid with edge of base 25 mm and axis 65 mm long, its base is resting on HP. A section plane, inclined at 60 degree to HP, cuts it and perpendiculars to VP at bisect the axis. Draw the projections and obtain the true shape of the section.

OR

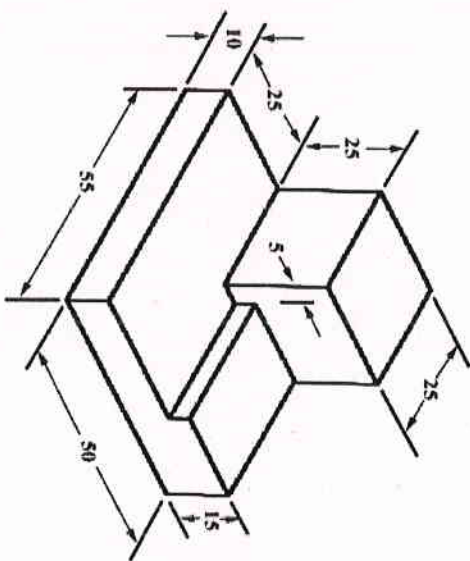
- 8 A cylinder of diameter of base 40 mm and axis 55 mm long, is resting on its base on HP. It is cut by a section plane, perpendicular to VP and inclined at 45 degree to HP. The section plane is passing through the top end of an extreme generator of the cylinder. Draw the development of the lateral surface of the cut cylinder.

12M

- 9 Draw three views of the blocks shown pictorially in figure according to first angle projection

**UNIT-V**

12M



OR

- 10 Draw the isometric projection of the frustum of a hexagonal pyramid of base side 40 mm, top side 25mm, and height 70mm. The frustum rests on the HP

12M





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SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July/Aug 2021

**DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN**  
(Computer Science Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| (a) What is meant by parity bit?          | 2M |
| (b) Explain DeMorgan's law                | 2M |
| (c) Construct 2:1 multiplexer?            | 2M |
| (d) Define Propagation Delay              | 2M |
| (e) Define the Static RAM and Dynamic RAM | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

2. Explain the Binary codes with examples? 10M

**OR**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 3. (a) Design the circuit by Using NAND gates $F = ABC' + DE + AB'D'$   | 5M |
| (b) Simplify and implementation the following SOP function using NOR gates $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,1,4,5,10,11,14,15)$ | 5M |

**UNIT - II**

4. Reduce the expression  $f(x,y,z,w) = \pi M(0,2,7,8,9,10,11,15)$  .d (3,4) using K-Map? 10M

**OR**

5. Simplify the Boolean expression using K-MAP  
 $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(1,2,3,8,9,10,11,14) + d(7,15)$  10M

**UNIT - III**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 6. (a) Design a 4 bit adder-subtractor circuit and explain the operation in detail? | 5M |
| (b) Explain the functionality of a Multiplexer?                                     | 5M |

**OR**

7. Design the combinational circuit binary to gray code? 10M

**UNIT - IV**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 8. (a) Explain the Logic diagram of SR flip-flop?          | 5M |
| (b) Design and draw the 3 bit up-down synchronous counter? | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 9. (a) Explain synchronous and ripple counters compare their merits and demerits? | 5M |
| (b) Design a 4 bit binary synchronous counters with D-flip flop?                  | 5M |

**UNIT - V**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 10. (a) Explain about TTL family?                                 | 5M |
| (b) Explain about memory decoding error detection and correction? | 5M |

**OR**

11. Construct the PROM using the conversion from BCD code to Excess-3 code? 10M

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**SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July/Aug 2021

**ENGINEERING MECHANICS**

(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

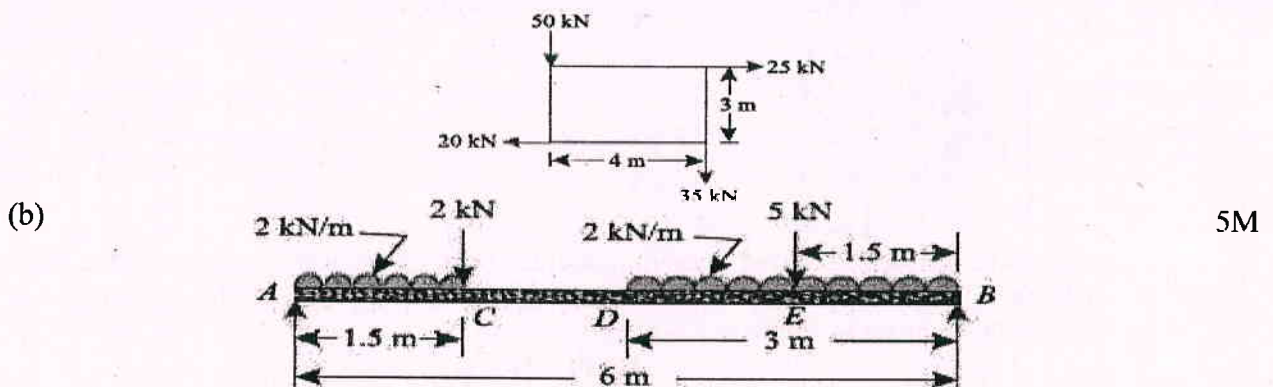
1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)
- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| (a) | Name different system of forces with suitable examples                         | 2M |
| (b) | Define the following   | 2M |
|     | (a) Limiting Force of Friction (b) Angle of Friction                           |    |
| (c) | Differentiate Centroid and Centre of Gravity and write relevant formulae       | 2M |
| (d) | Define (a) Moment of Inertia (b) Radius of Gyration                            | 2M |
| (e) | Brief the method to find forces in members of truss by using method of joints. | 2M |

**PART- B**

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

**UNIT - I**

2. (a) State and prove Varignon's theorem. Explain it's significance. 10M
- OR**
3. (a) A system of forces are acting at the corners of a rectangular block as shown in Fig.1. 5M  
Determine the magnitude and direction of the resultant force.

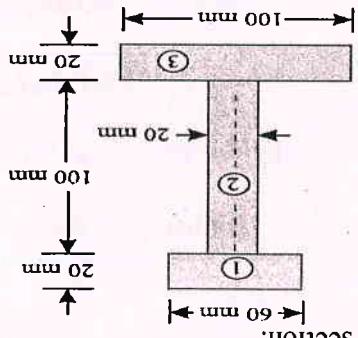


A simply supported beam AB of span 6 m is loaded as shown in Fig. above. Determine the reactions at A and B.

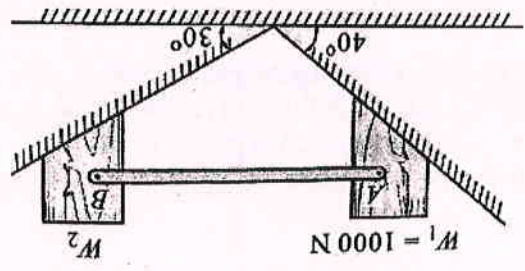
**UNIT - II**

4. A body, resting on a rough horizontal plane, required a pull of 180 N inclined at  $30^\circ$  to the plane just to move it. It was found that a push of 220 N inclined at  $30^\circ$  to the plane just moved the body. Determine the weight of the body and the coefficient of friction. 10M
- OR**
5. Two blocks  $W_1$  and  $W_2$  resting on two inclined planes are connected by a horizontal bar AB as shown in Fig. below. If  $W_1$  is equals 1000 N, determine the maximum value of  $W_2$  for which the equilibrium can exists. The angle of limiting friction is  $20^\circ$  at all rubbing faces 10M

6. An I-section is made up of three rectangles as shown in Fig. below. Find the moment of inertia of the section about the horizontal axis passing through the centre of gravity of the section.



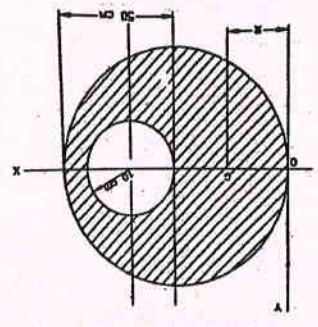
UNIT - III



10M

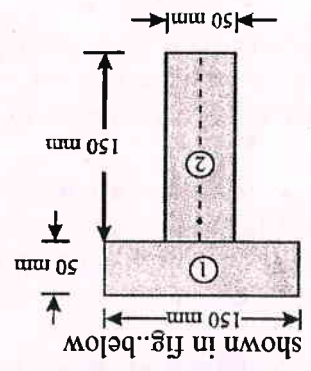
OR

Determine the centroid of the remaining portion of a circular sheet of metal of radius 50cm when a hole of 10cm radius is taken out from the centre of the circular disc along its horizontal diameter as shown in fig. above



7.

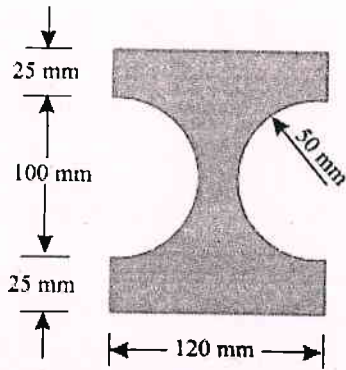
8. Find the moment of inertia of a T-section with flange as 150 mm x 50 mm and web as 150 mm x 50 mm about X-X and Y-Y axes through the centre of gravity of the section as shown in fig. below



OR

UNIT - IV

9.



5M

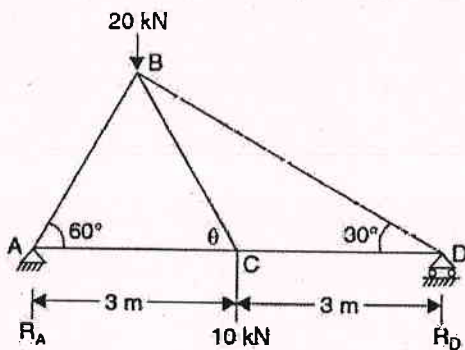
Figure above shows the cross-section of a cast iron beam. Determine the moments of inertia of the section about horizontal and vertical axes passing through the centroid of the section.

**UNIT - V**

10. (a) What is a cantilever truss? How will you find out its reactions?  
State the assumptions made in the analysis of pin jointed trusses.

5M

(b)



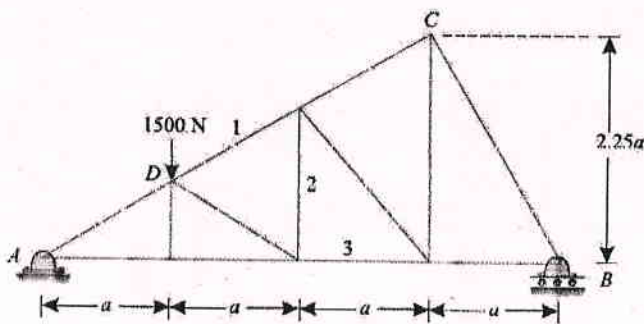
5M

Determine the forces in all the members of the truss shown in Fig. above

**OR**

11. A plane is loaded & supported as shown in fig. below. Determine the nature and magnitude of the forces in the members 1, 2 and 3.

10M





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SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July 2021  
MATHEMATICS - II  
(Common to All)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- (a) Find the Integrating Factor (I.F) of  $x \log x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 2 \log x$ . 2M
- (b) Find Particular Integral of  $(D^2 + 6D + 9)y = 2e^{-3x}$  2M
- (c) Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi} \int_0^{\sin \theta} r dr d\theta$  2M
- (d) Show that  $f(z) = z^2$  is analytic function. 2M
- (e) State Cauchy's residue theorem 2M

**PART- B**

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

**UNIT - I**

2. (a) Solve  $(x + 1) \frac{dy}{dx} - y = e^{3x}(x + 1)^2$ . 5M
- (b) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx}(x^2y^3 + xy) = 1$  5M

**OR**

3. (a) Solve  $y = 2px + p^n$ . 5M
- (b) Solve  $x^2 \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + xy \frac{dy}{dx} - 6y^2 = 0$ . 5M

**UNIT - II**

4. (a) Solve  $(D^3 + 2D^2 + D)y = x^3$ . 5M
- (b) Solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{1}{x} \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{12 \log x}{x^2}$  5M

**OR**

5. Solve in series the equation  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + xy = 0$  10M

**UNIT - III**

6. (a) Show that the area between the parabolas  $y^2 = 4ax$  and  $x^2 = 4ay$  is  $\frac{16}{3} a^2$ . 5M
- (b) Evaluate the integral by transforming into polar coordinates 5M

$$\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} y \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy.$$

**OR**

7. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}} \frac{dx dy dz}{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2-z^2}}$ . 10M



**UNIT - IV**

8. (a) Show that  $f(z) = z + 2\bar{z}$  is not analytic anywhere in the complex plane. SM  
 (b) Show that  $\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} = 4 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z \partial \bar{z}}$ . SM

**OR**

9. (a) Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points  $(\infty, i, 0)$  in to the points  $(-1, -i, 1)$  in w-plane SM  
 (b) Find the bilinear transformation that maps the point's  $(1, i, -1)$  in to the points  $(2, i, -2)$  in w-plane. SM

**UNIT - V**

10. (a) Expand  $f(z) = \sin z$  in Taylor's series about  $z = \frac{\pi}{4}$  SM  
 (b) Expand  $f(z) = \log z$  in Taylor's series about  $z = 1$  SM

**OR**

11. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi} \frac{a + b \cos \theta}{1 + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \cos \theta} d\theta, a > b > 0$  10M



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SIDDARTH INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: FUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July / August 2021 BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING (CIVIL)

Time: 3 hours

Note: for Part-A, use first 16 pages...for Part-B, use 17 page onwards

Max.Marks: 60

PART-A

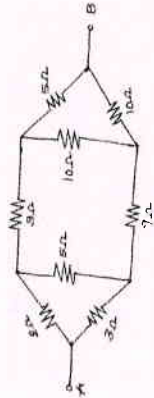
(Answer all Three units, 3 x 10 =30 Marks)

UNIT - I

1. Define and Explain about Energy sources in detail/ Explain active elements in detail. 10M

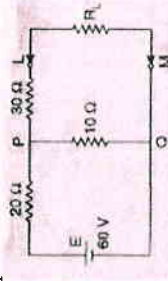
OR

2. Find the voltage to be applied across AB in order to drive a current of 5A into the circuit. 10M



UNIT - II

3. Determine the maximum power delivered to the load in the circuit shown in fig 10M



OR

4. The given ABCD parameters are  $A=2, B=0.9, C=1.2, D=0.5$  find Y-parameters. 10M

UNIT - III

5. A 220V shunt motor takes a total current of 80A and runs at 800 r.p.m. Shunt field resistance and armature resistance are 50Ω and 0.1Ω respectively. If iron and friction losses amount to 100W, find (i) Copper losses (ii) Armature torque (iii) Shaft torque (iv) Efficiency. 10M

OR

6. (a) Explain principle of operation of transformer. 5M  
(b) An ideal transformer has 1000 turns on its primary and 500 turns on its secondary the driving voltage of primary side is 100V and the load resistance is 5Ω, calculate  $V_2, I_2$  and  $I_1$  5M

PART- B

(Answer all Three units, 3 x 10 =30 Marks)

UNIT - I

1. Draw the block diagram of series and shunt voltage regulator and explain the operation of series & shunt voltage regulator 10M

OR

2. (a) Briefly explain the operation of multiple LC filter. 5M  
(b) Explain the operation of π section filter with bridge rectifier and also derive an expression for its stability factor. 5M

UNIT - II

3. Draw and explain the input and output characteristics of a transistor in CB configuration. 10M

OR

4. Derive the expression for  $A_i, A_v, R_i$  and  $R_o$  for CB amplifier using h-parameter model. 10M

UNIT - III

5. Explain the working of a P channel JFET and draw the V-I characteristics of it. 10M

OR

6. Describe the kind of operation that takes place in the enhancement mode MOSFET. How does this differ from depletion mode type? 10M



SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/ August 2021

ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS - I  
(EEE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

PART - A

(Compulsory Questions)

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

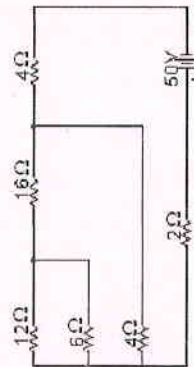
1. (a) Define a Self Inductance.
- (b) What is admittance?
- (c) What are the types of sources?
- (d) What is an electric circuit?
- (e) Difference between electric circuit and magnetic circuit.

PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT - I

2. For the figure shown, calculate the equivalent resistance of the following combination of resistors and also calculate the source current, total power dissipated.



OR

3. a) Derive the expression for Delta connected resistances in terms of Star connected resistances? 5M
- b) What are the types of sources? Explain them with suitable diagrams and Characteristics? 5M

UNIT - II

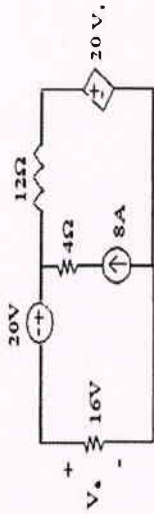
4. A series circuit consisting of a  $10\Omega$  resistor, a  $100\mu\text{F}$  capacitor and a  $10\text{ mH}$  inductor is driven by a  $50\text{ Hz}$  a.c. voltage source of maximum value  $100\text{ volts}$ . Calculate the equivalent impedance, Current in the circuit, the power factor and power dissipated in the circuit.

OR

5. A  $1\text{K}\Omega$  resistor is connected in series with an inductance of  $50\text{mH}$  across a  $230\text{V}$ ,  $50\text{HZ}$  AC Supply. Find (a) Inductive reactance (b) Impedance (c) Current (d) Phase angle (e) Voltage drop across resistance (f) Voltage drop across Inductance.

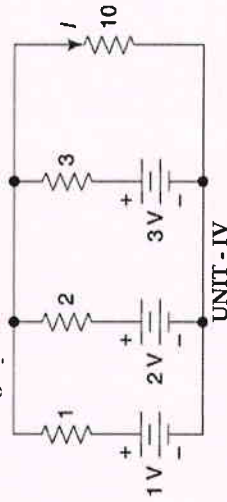
UNIT - III

6. Find the current through  $12\Omega$  resistor using superposition theorem. 10M



OR

7. Find the load current using Milliman's theorem. And all values are in ohms 10M



UNIT - IV

8. Show that the locus of the current in an R-L circuit with R variable is a semicircle. Find the radius and the center of the circle. 10M

OR

9. a) Draw the Locus diagram of a Series RL Circuit? 5M
- b) Draw the Locus diagram of a Series RC Circuit? 5M

UNIT - V

10. Explain Self Inductance, Mutual Inductance and Co-efficient of coupling in detail? Give the relation between  $L_1$ ,  $L_2$ ,  $K$  &  $M$ ? 10M

OR

11. Derive the expression for equivalent inductance when the coupled inductors are connected in Parallel aiding and parallel opposition? 10M



**SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/ Aug 2021

**MATERIALS ENGINEERING**  
(MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A****(Compulsory Questions)**

Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 1 | a) | What are cermets?   | 2M |
|   | b) | What is cryogenic treatment?                              | 2M |
|   | c) | What are the classifications of the steels?               | 2M |
|   | d) | What is Phase? What are different types of phase diagram? | 2M |
|   | e) | Give a brief note on intermediate alloy phases            | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 2 | What are the Mechanical and Technological Properties of Engineering Materials? | 10M |
|---|--|-----|

**OR**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 3 | a) | Give a brief note on intermediate alloy phases. | 5M |
|   | b) | Explain the Electron compound?                  | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 4 | What are the eutectoid and eutectic reactions in Cu-Ni & Al-Cu binary phase diagram? | 10M |
|---|--|-----|

**OR**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 5 | a) | Explain the phase transformation in solid state.      | 5M |
|   | b) | Draw an equilibrium diagram for an isomorphism system | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 6 | Explain the structure and properties of Aluminum and its alloys? | 10M |
|---|--|-----|

**OR**

- |   |    |                                   |    |
|---|----|-----------------------------------|----|
| 7 | a) | Explain briefly on Carbon Steel.  | 5M |
|   | b) | Write a notes on Low alloy Steel. | 5M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |    |  |    |
|---|----|--|----|
| 8 | a) | Explain the toughness .How it is measured and explain their types? | 5M |
|   | b) | Explain the Hardness. How it is measured and explains their types? | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 9 | What are heat treatment processes? Explain briefly | 10M |
|---|--|-----|

**UNIT-V**

- |    |    |  |    |
|----|----|--|----|
| 10 | a) | Enumerate the difference between the particle and Reinforced composites. | 5M |
|    | b) | What is ceramic material? Explain crystalline ceramics.                  | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 11 | What is composite material? How is it classified? Give short notes. | 10M |
|----|---|-----|

*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the document. The text is too light to transcribe accurately.]*

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SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July / Aug 2021  
BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING  
(ECE & CSE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

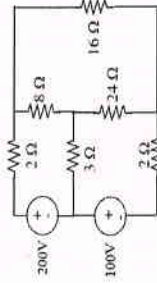
- A electric kettle takes a current of 12.5A at 240V. What is the resistance of heating Element ?
  - Define Form Factor and Peak Factor?
  - What is the condition for maximum efficiency in a Transformer and expression for load current at maximum efficiency?
  - why single phase induction motor is not self starting?
  - What is Earthing?

**PART- B**

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

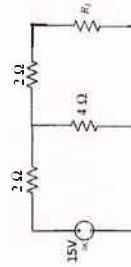
**UNIT - I**

- Determine the mesh currents for the circuit shown below.



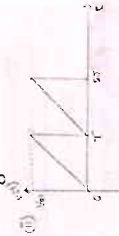
OR

- State and Explain Thevenin's Theorem
  - Find load current by using Thevenin's theorem for the following circuit where  $R_L=3\Omega$



**UNIT - II**

- Derive the voltage and current relations in three phase balanced circuits for delta connection.
  - Find the rms value for the following waveform



OR

- Explain the phasor relation for R, L & C elements. 4M
  - A resistor of  $50\Omega$  and inductance of  $100mH$  are connected in series across  $200V$ ,  $50Hz$  supply. Determine the following  
(i) Impedance (ii) current flowing through the circuit (iii) power factor 6M
- UNIT - III**

  - Write a short notes on regulation and Efficiency of the transformer. 5M
  - The efficiency of a  $200\text{ KVA}$ ,  $1-\Phi$  transformer is  $98.7\%$  when operating at full-load,  $0.8$  p.f lagging, the iron loss in the transformer is  $200\text{ W}$ . Calculate: (i) Full load copper loss (ii) Half load copper loss. 5M

**OR**

  - Explain BH characteristics. 5M
  - A  $100\text{ KVA}$  transformer has primary and secondary turns of  $400$  and  $100$  respectively. Its primary and secondary resistance and reactance are:  $R_1=0.3\Omega$ ,  $R_2=0.015\Omega$ ,  $X_1=1.1\Omega$ ,  $X_2=0.055\Omega$ , supply voltage is  $2400\text{ V}$ . Calculate equivalent resistance and reactance on the primary side. 5M
- UNIT - IV**

  - Explain the construction of three phase alternator? 10M

**OR**

  - Sketch and explain the torque slip characteristics of 3 phase induction motor? 10M
- UNIT - V**

  - What is the importance of wiring. 5M
  - Explain how wiring system is classified. 5M

**OR**

  - Explain briefly about earthing and how it plays an important role in installation. 10M





SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July 2021

**DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

(EEE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)
- |  |    |
|--|----|
| (a) Why NAND and NOR gates are called as universal gates?  | 2M |
| (b) Give applications of multiplexers                      | 2M |
| (c) Differences between latch and Flip-flops               | 2M |
| (d) Define Noise Margin                                    | 2M |
| (e) what size of ROM required for the design of full adder | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 2. (a) Convert BCD code to 5421 and 84-2-1 code | 6M |
| (b) State and prove the De-Morgan's theorems    | 4M |

**OR**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 3. (a) What is the difference between 1's and 2's compliments? Give one example. | 5M |
| (b) Do the following conversions   | 5M |
| i) $(144)_8 = ( )_{16}$ ii) $(225.25)_8 = ( )_{10}$                              |    |

**UNIT - II**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 4. (a) Simplify the given Boolean function using K-Map<br>$F(a,b,c,d) = \sum (1,3,5,7,9,11,13)$ | 5M |
| (b) Explain basic operation of De-multiplexer   | 5M |

**OR**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 5. (a) Realize full subtractor using half subtractors. | 5M |
| (b) Design 3x8 decoder by using basic gates            | 5M |

**UNIT - III**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 6. With a neat logic diagram explain basic operation of JK-FF and T-FFs | 10M |
|---|-----|

**OR**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 7. Design MOD-10 synchronous counter using D-FFs | 10M |
|--|-----|

**UNIT - IV**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 8. (a) Define Fan in and propagation delay.   | 4M |
| (b) Realize 2-Input NOR gate using CMOS logic | 6M |

**OR**

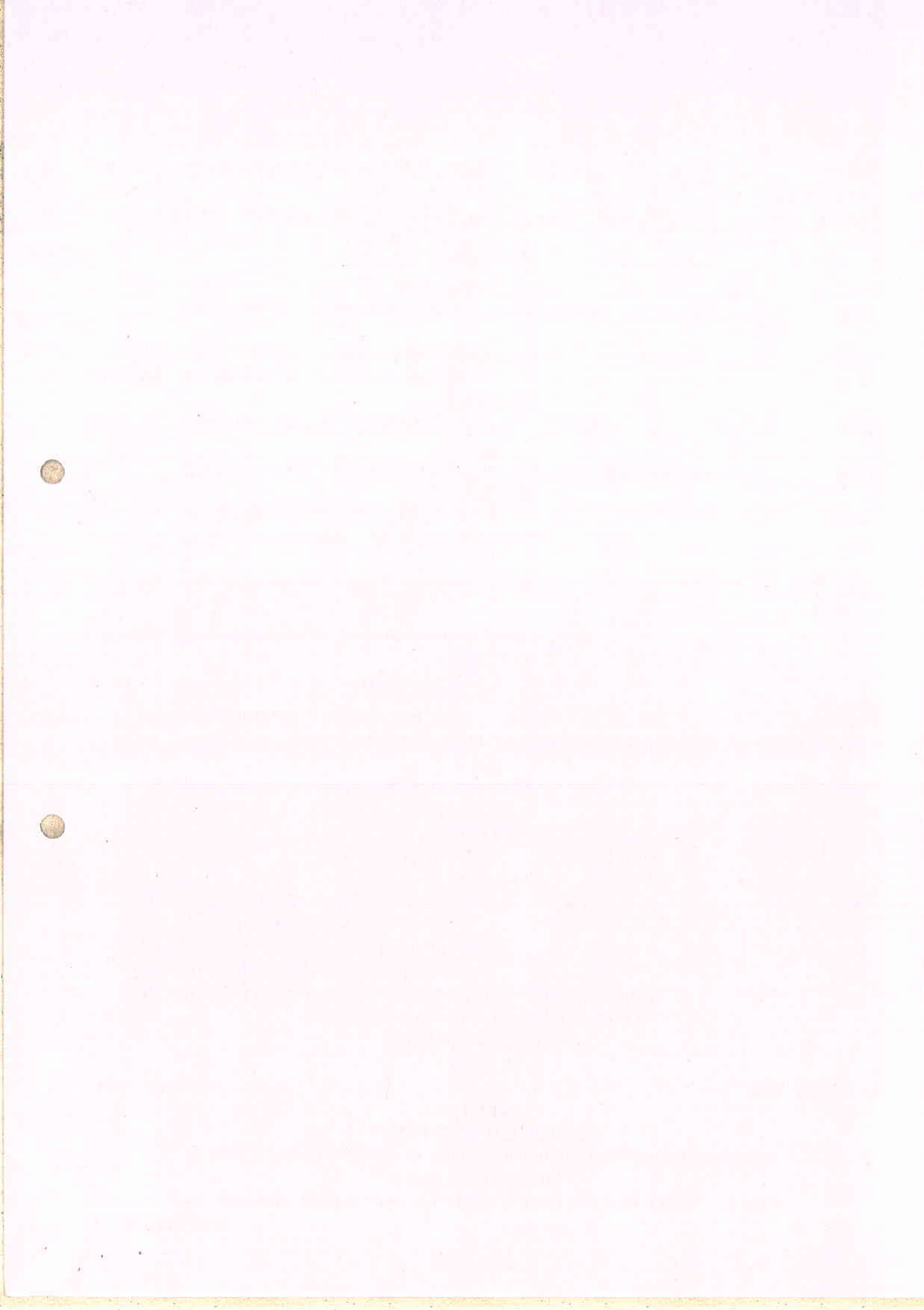
- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 9. (a) Describe the operation of 3-input TTL NAND gate | 5M |
| (b) Differences between ECL and CMOS logic             | 5M |

**UNIT - V**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 10. (a) Differences between RAM and ROM                      | 5M |
| (b) Write a short note on Content addressable memories (CAM) | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 11. Describe the architecture of PAL, PLA and ROM | 10M |
|---|-----|



SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY:  
PUTTUR(AUTONOMOUS)  
B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021  
**ANALOG CIRCUITS**  
(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**  
(Compulsory Questions)  
Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

1. (a) Define cutoff frequency  $f_c$  and write down its expression 2 M
- (b) State and give the significance of Barkhausen criterion for oscillation. 2 M
- (c) Explain stagger tuned amplifier 2 M
- (d) Define CMRR and give its significance. 2 M
- (e) Define Settling time of a DAC/ADC 2 M

**PART- B**  
(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)  
**UNIT - I**

2. (a) Draw the Hybrid-pi model and explain the significance of each and every component in it. 5 M
- (b) Explain the effect of cascading on bandwidth of multistage amplifier. 5 M

OR

3. (a) With diagram, derive the expression for current gain and input resistance of Darlington amplifier 6 M
- (b) If the overall lower and higher cutoff frequencies of a two identical amplifier cascade are 600 Hz and 18 kHz respectively, compute the values of individual cutoff frequencies of both the amplifier stages. 4 M

UNIT - II

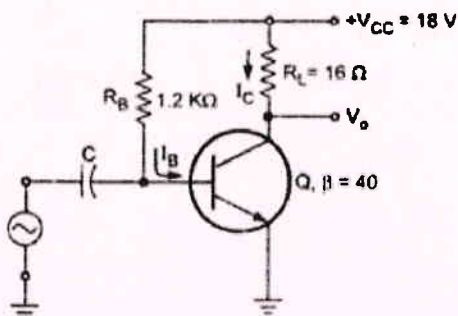
4. (a) What is the advantage of using Wein bridge oscillator and describe its working principle. Also derive the expression for frequency of oscillations. 8 M
- (b) An amplifier has voltage gain with feedback of 100. If the gain without feedback changes by 20% and the gain with feedback should not vary more than 2%, determine the value of open loop gain  $A$  and feedback ratio  $\beta$ . 2 M

OR

5. (a) Explain the General analysis of an LC Oscillator. 8 M
- (b) In a Colpitts oscillator,  $C_1 = 0.2 \mu\text{F}$  and  $C_2 = 0.02 \mu\text{F}$ . If the frequency of oscillation is 10 kHz, find the value of inductor. 2 M

UNIT - III

6. (a) Compare the different types of tuned amplifiers. 4 M
- (b) 6 M



A series fed Class A amplifier shown in the Figure, operates from dc source.

- The applied sinusoidal input signal generates peak base current 9mA. Calculate : (i) Quiescent current  $I_{CQ}$ . (ii) Quiescent voltage  $V_{CEQ}$ . (iii) DC input power  $P_{DC}$ , (iv) AC output power  $P_{ac}$  and (v) Efficiency.
- OR
7. Discuss Double Tuned Amplifier with neat diagram and derive the expression 10M for its bandwidth

#### UNIT - IV

8. (a) With neat circuit diagram, discuss instrumentation amplifier and also derive its output voltage 7 M  
 (b) What is sample and hold circuit? Mention the applications of sample and hold circuit. 3 M

OR

9. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of ideal and practical differentiator and obtain the expression for their voltage gain 7 M  
 (b) Describe the transfer characteristics of a differential amplifier. 3 M

#### UNIT - V

10. (a) Classify Band pass filter. Mention the important parameters of a band pass filter. 6 M  
 Draw a Second order narrow band pass filter and derive its transfer function 4 M  
 (b) With suitable diagram, discuss R-2R ladder DAC

OR

11. (a) What is a notch filter? Draw the circuit schematic of a second order notch filter 5 M  
 (b) Draw and explain the circuit diagram of successive approximation ADC. 5 M

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July 2021  
PROBABILITY & STATISTICS, NUMERICAL METHODS  
(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

## PART - A

(Compulsory Questions)  
Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

1. (a) State the Baye's Theorem 2M
- (b) Define Binomial distribution 2M
- (c) Find the median of the following values 26, 8, 6, 12, 15, 32. 2M
- (d) Construct a forward difference table for the function  $y = x^3$  for  $x = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$ . 2M
- (e) Write the diagonal five-point formula 2M

## PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

2. (a) A class consists of 6 girls and 10 boys. If a committee of 3 is chosen at random from the class, find the Probability that (i)3 boys are selected (ii)exactly 2 girls are selected 5M
- (b) Three students A,B,C are in running race. A and B have the same Probability of winning and each is twice as likely to win as C. Find the Probability that B or C wins 5M

## OR

3. Two dice are thrown. Let X assign to each point (a, b) in S the maximum of its numbers i.e,  $X(a, b) = \max(a, b)$ . Find the probability distribution. X is a random variable with  $X(s)=[1,2,3,4,5,6]$ . Also find the mean and variance of the distribution. 10M

## UNIT - II

4. (a) Derive mean and variance of Binomial distribution. 5M
- (b) 20% of items produced from a factory are defective. Find the probability that in a sample of 5 chosen at random (i) one is defective (ii)  $P(1 < x < 4)$  5M

## OR

5. Find the mean and variance of a Normal distribution in which 7% of items are under 35 and 89% are under 63. 10M

## UNIT - III

6. (a) Find arithmetic mean to the following data using step deviation method 5M

Marks	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
frequnc	5	8	25	22	10
y					

- (b) Find the median to the following data 5M

x	5	8	11	14	17	20	23
f	2	8	12	20	10	6	3

## OR

7. (a) Calculate correlation coefficient to the following data 5M

X	10	15	12	17	13	16	24	14	22	20
Y	30	42	45	46	33	34	40	35	39	38

- (b) Find two regression equations from the following data: 5M

X	10	25	34	42	37	35	36	45
Y	56	64	63	58	73	75	82	77

## UNIT - IV

8. Find a positive root of  $x^3 - x - 1 = 0$  correct to two decimal places by Bisection method. 10M

## OR

9. from the following table values of x and yx interpolate values of y when  $x=0.12$  and  $x=0.28$  10M

x	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30
y	0.100	0.151	0.202	0.255	0.309
	3	1	7	3	3

## UNIT - V

10. Using Taylor's series method find an approximate value of y at  $x = 0.2$  for the D.E  $y'' - 2y' = 3e^x$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ . Compare the numerical solution obtained with exact solution 10M

## OR

11. Using R-K method of 4<sup>th</sup> order find  $y(0.1), y(0.2)$  and  $y(0.3)$  given that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + xy$ ,  $y(0)=2$ . 10M





Code: 18EE0240

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Regular Examinations July 2021  
BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING (ME)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

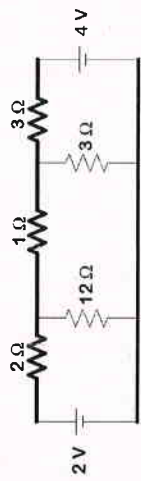
PART-A

(Answer all Three units, 3 x 10 =30 Marks)

Note: for Part-A, first 16 pages. For Part-B, from 17 page onwards

UNIT - I

- Find the current through  $12\Omega$  resistor for the given circuit using Kirchoff's laws.



OR

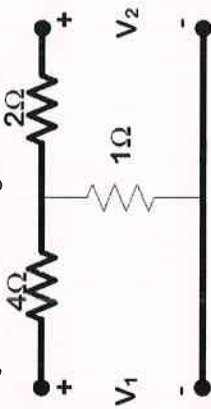
- Explain in detail about star to delta transformation of given resistive network

10M

UNIT - II

- Find the Short circuit parameters for the given circuit.

10M



OR

- The given ABCD parameters are  $A=2, B=0.9, C=1.2, D=0.5$ . Find Y parameters.

5M

- The given Y-parameters are  $Y_{11}=0.5, Y_{12}=Y_{21}=0.6, Y_{22}=0.9$ . Find the Impedance parameters.

5M

UNIT - III

- Explain about constructional details of dc motor.
  - A 6 pole lap wound shunt motor has 500 conductors, the armature and shunt field resistances are  $0.05\Omega$  and  $25\Omega$ , respectively. Find the speed of the motor if it takes 120 A from dc supply of 100 V. Flux per pole is 20 mWb.

5M

5M

OR

- Explain constructional details of transformer.
  - A 20 kVA, 2000/200 V, 50 Hz transformer has 66 secondary turns. Calculate the number of primary turns and primary and secondary currents. Neglect losses.

10M

PART- B

(Answer all Three units, 3 x 10 =30 Marks)

UNIT - I

- Describe the working of a PN junction diode when it is connected in forward bias and reverse bias. Draw VI Characteristics of PN Junction Diode.

10M

OR

- With neat diagram, explain the working principle of Full Wave Rectifier. Draw its input and Output waveforms.

5M

- Derive the expression for Ripple factor and Efficiency of Full Wave Rectifier.

5M

UNIT - II

- Discuss the operation of PNP transistor with diagram
  - If the base current in a transistor is  $20\mu A$  when the emitter current is  $6.4mA$ , what are the values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ ? Also calculate the collector current.

5M

5M

OR

- Explain the functioning of Common Collector Configuration of BJT. State why this arrangement is also called an emitter follower circuit.

10M

- Compare the characteristics of BJT CB, CE and CC transistor configurations.

UNIT - III

- Explain about the JFET and draw the construction of JFET

5M

- Explain the transfer characteristics of JFET

5M

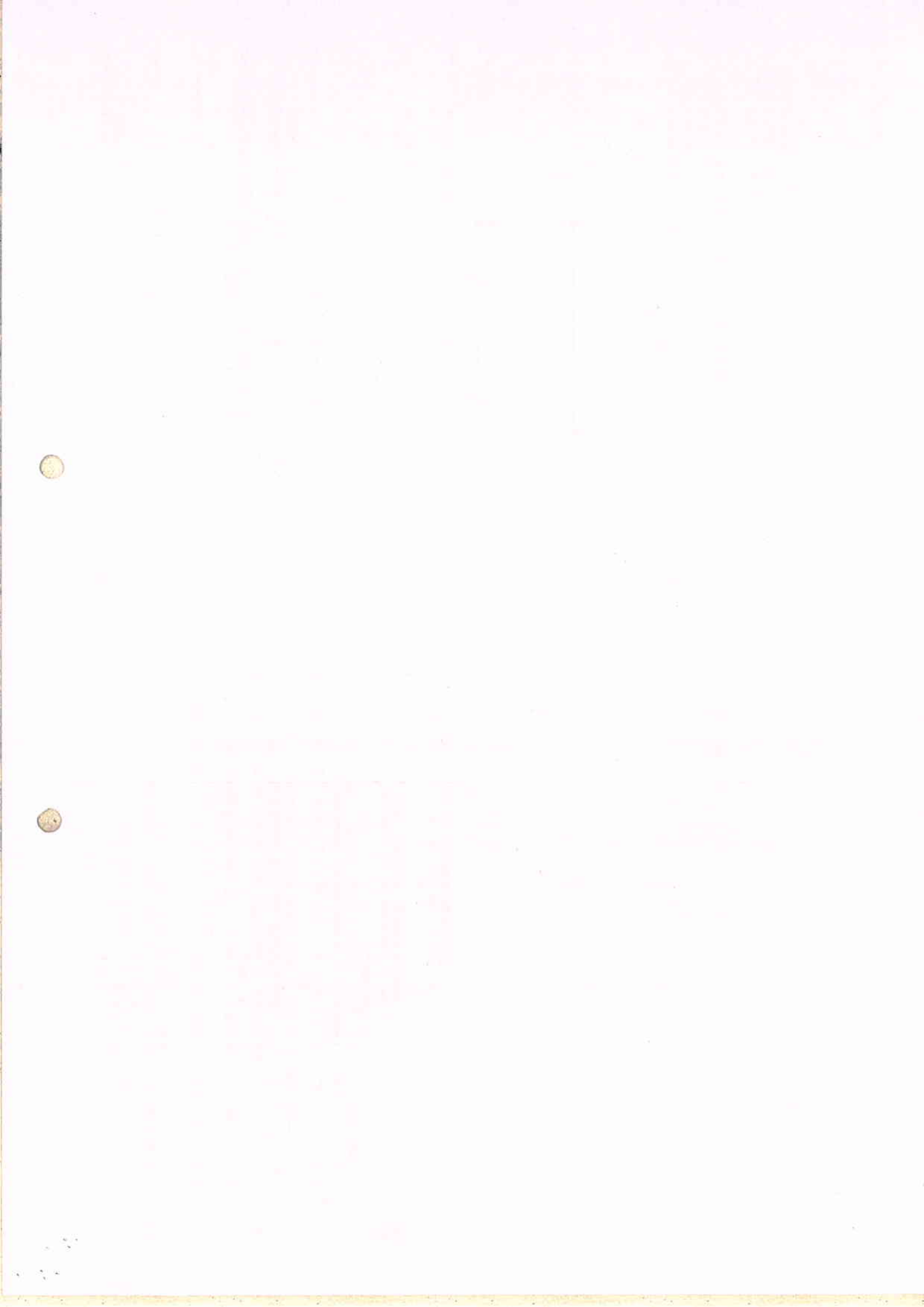
OR

- Explain how the JFET working as a switch

5M

- Write the comparison BJT and JFET.

5M





SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/ August 2021

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**

(CSE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)
- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| (a) | List some java buzzwords?                         | 2M |
| (b) | Explain about constructors?                       | 2M |
| (c) | What is an Exception? Explain types of Exception? | 2M |
| (d) | Define Generic?                                   | 2M |
| (e) | Explain about Layout Managers?                    | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

2. Explain about the Iteration Statements with an example. 10M

**OR**

3. a) Write a Java program to interchange the values without using third variable. 5M  
 b) Write a Java program to use Bit-wise operators. 5M

**UNIT - II**

4. a) What are the varargs in java? Write the syntax and develop any program. 5M  
 b) What is Inheritance? Explain types of inheritances. 5M

**OR**

5. Write a java program to find the factorial value of the given number using user defined package concept. 10M

**UNIT - III**

6. Write a java program to create own exception for NegativeValueException if the user enter negative value. 10M

**OR**

7. a) Write the difference between String and StringBuffer classes. 5M  
 b) Write a java program to sort the given names into ascending order. 5M

**UNIT - IV**

8. Write a java program to develop Login Window using AWT. 10M

**OR**

9. a) What is an Applet? Explain life cycle of an applet. 5M  
 b) Write a java applet program to display Smiley Face on the Applet. 5M

**UNIT - V**

10. What are the different JDBC drivers explain with syntax. 10M

**OR**

11. a) What are the different JDBC Drivers used to connect with database. 5M  
 b) Explain about JDBC-ODBC architecture with a neat diagram. 5M



Code: 18HS0803

R18

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supply Examinations July/ Aug 2021

**BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS**

(Common to CSE & ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| (a) Define biology?                                | 2M |
| (b) What is cell cycle?                            | 2M |
| (c) Write any four functions of proteins?          | 2M |
| (d) What is complimentary on ?                     | 2M |
| (e) What are the two purines & Pyrimidines of DNA? | 2M |

**PART- B**

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

**UNIT - I**

2. Write the differences between Plant cell and Animal cell. 10M

**OR**

3. Describe Amminotelism and Uricotelism. 10M

**UNIT - II**

4. Explain Meiosis with diagrammatic representation. 10M

**OR**

5. What is Mitotic Cell division? Explain Mitosis with neat diagram. 10M

**UNIT - III**

6. What are carbohydrates? Classify and explain mono saccharides 10M

**OR**

7. Define polysaccharides with suitable examples. 10M

**UNIT - IV**

8. Explain & Describe the R-DNA technology methods? 10M

**OR**

9. What are the functions & Structure of Proteins? 10M

**UNIT - V**

10. Give an account on energy yielding and energy consuming reactions? 10M

**OR**

11. Explain about classification and identification of micro organism 10M



## SIDDHARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July/Aug 2021

## THEORY OF MACHINES

(ME)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

## PART - A

(Compulsory Questions)

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

1. (a) Define Coefficient of fluctuation of energy 2M
- (b) Differentiate multi disc clutch and cone clutch. 2M
- (c) What is meant by Sensitiveness of governors? 2M
- (d) What are the different types of balancing machines? 2M
- (e) Distinguish the critical damping and large damping 2M

## PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

## UNIT - I

2. Define coefficient of fluctuation of speed and coefficient of fluctuation of energy. (ii) The radius of gyration of a fly wheel is 1 meter and fluctuation of speed is not to exceed 1% of the mean speed of the flywheel. If the mass of the flywheel is 3340kg and the steam develops 150KW at 135rpm, then find the maximum fluctuation of energy. 2. Coefficient of fluctuation of energy. 10M

## OR

3. A vertical double acting steam engine has a cylinder 300mm diameter and 450mm stroke and runs at 200rpm. The reciprocating parts has a mass of 225kg and the piston rod is 50mm diameter. The connecting rod is 1.2m long. When the crank has turned 125° from IDC the steam pressure above the piston is 30KN/m<sup>2</sup> calculate, (i) Crank-pin effort (ii) The effective turning moment on the crank shaft. 10M

## UNIT - II

4. (a) Explain function of absorpctn type dynamometer 5M
- (b) In a vertical belt transmission dynamometer the diameter of the driving pulley rotating at 1500rpm is 80mm. The centre distance of the intermediate pulleys from the fulcrum is also 80mm each. The weighing pan on the lever is at a distance as 250mm. Find the power transmitted when a mass of 20kg is required in the pan, including its own mass. 5M

## OR

5. (a) Derive the expression for Uniform Pressure and uniform wear any one of the Bearing 5M
- (b) A cone clutch had 400mm external diameter and 200mm internal diameter it is supported by the shaft with speed of 250 rpm. Semi angle as 50° Normal intensity pressure in to the shaft and face plate surface as 0.08 N/mm<sup>2</sup> power lost in to shaft was 4kw. determine total torque in to the plate. Consider shaft rotating with uniform wear 5M

## UNIT - III

6. Calculate the minimum speed of a proell governor, which has equal arms each of 200mm; and are provided on the axis of rotation. The mass of each ball is 4kg and the central mass on the sleeve is 20kg. The extension arms of the lower links are each 60mm long and parallel to the axis when the minimum radius of the ball is 100mm of load. 10M

## OR

7. Explain Hartung spring controlled governor. derive their expression and how is it varies from hartnell type? 10M

## UNIT - IV

8. Derive the following expression of partial balancing in two cylinder 10M locomotive engine (i) Variation of attractive force (ii) Swaying couple (iii) Hammer blow

## OR

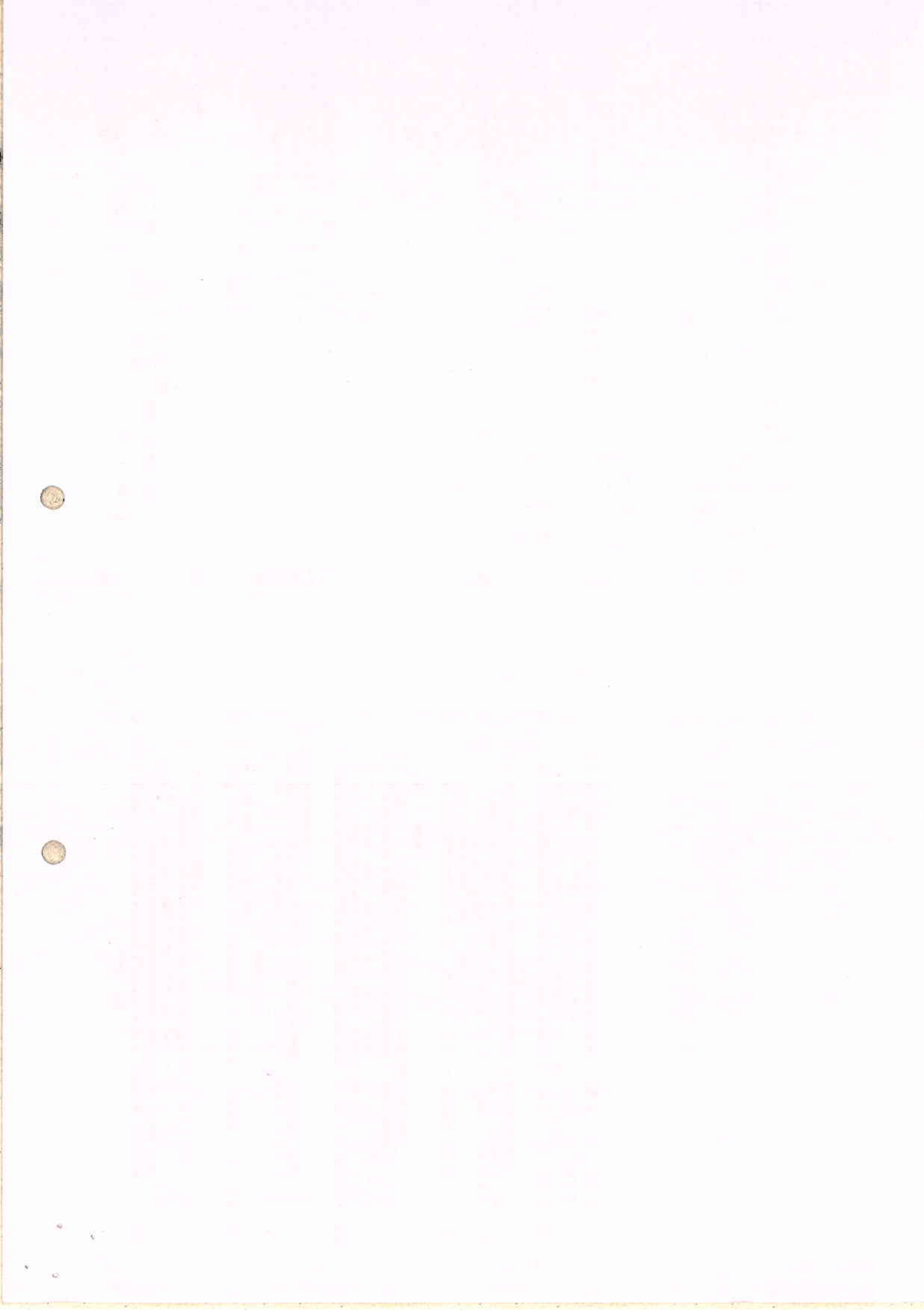
9. four cylinder vertical engine has cranks 150mm long. The plane of rotation of the first, second and fourth cranks are 400mm, 200mm and 200mm respectively from that of the third crank and their reciprocating masses are 50kg, 60kg and 50kg respectively. Find the mass of the reciprocating parts for the third cylinder and relative angular position of the cranks in order that the engine may be in complete balance. 10M

## UNIT - V

10. (a) Deduce the expression for the free longitudinal vibration in terms of spring stiffness, its inertia effect and suspended mass. 5M
- (b) An instrument vibrates with a frequency of 1Hz when there is no damping. When the damping is provided, the frequency of damped vibration was observed to be 0.9Hz. Find, (i) damping factor (ii) logarithmic decrement. 5M

## OR

11. An two degree of damped vibration system a suspended mass of 8kg makes 30 oscillations in 18 seconds. The amplitude decreases in 18 seconds. The amplitude decreases to 0.25 of the initial value after 5 oscillations. Determine (i) the spring stiffness (ii) logarithmic decrement (iii) damping factor (iv) Damping coefficient. 10M



SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July/Aug 2021  
**SIGNALS & SYSTEMS**  
(EEE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**  
**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| (a) | Define Unit impulse and Unit step Signals                   | 2M |
| (b) | Differentiate the Fourier series and Fourier transform      | 2M |
| (c) | State the Sampling theorem                                  | 2M |
| (d) | List the properties of cross correlation for energy signals | 2M |
| (e) | Label the Z-transform of unit step signal                   | 2M |

**PART- B**  
**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 2. | (a) Infer the even and odd components of the following signals<br>(i) $x(t) = e^{j2t}$ (ii) $x(t) = (1+t_2+t_3) \cos 210t$ (iii) $x(n) = \{-3, 1, 2, -4, 2\}$ (iv) $x(n) = \{5, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$ | 5M |
|    | (b) Sketch the following signals<br>(i) $2u(t+2) - 2u(t-3)$ (ii) $u(t+4)u(-t+4)$ (iii) $r(t) - r(t-1) - r(t-3) - r(t-4)$ (iv) $\pi(t-2)$  | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 3. | (a) Identify the following systems are causal or not?<br>(i) $y(t) = x_2(t) + x(t-4)$ (ii) $y(t) = x(t/2)$ (iii) $y(n) = x(2n)$                            | 5M |
|    | (b) Illustrate whether the following systems are stable or not<br>(i) $y(t) = (t+5)u(t)$ (ii) $y(t) = (2+e^{-3t})u(t)$ (iii) $h(n) = a^n$ for $0 < n < 11$ | 5M |

**UNIT - II**

- |           |  |     |
|-----------|--|-----|
| 4.        | State and prove the properties of Continuous time Fourier transform                | 10M |
| <b>OR</b> |  |     |
| 5.        | (a) Derive the expression for Fourier transform from Fourier series                | 5M  |
|           | (b) Find the Fourier Transform of the Signal (i) Triangular Pulse (ii) $e^{-a t }$ | 5M  |

**UNIT - III**

- |           |  |    |
|-----------|--|----|
| 6.        | (a) Explain the Filter characteristics of linear systems explain with neat sketches  | 5M |
|           | (b) Define the following (i) Impulse Response (ii) Step Response (iii) Response of the System                                    | 5M |
| <b>OR</b> |  |    |
| 7.        | (a) Derive the transfer function and impulse response of an LTI system   | 5M |
|           | (b) Let the system function of an LTI system be $1/(j\omega+2)$ . What is the output of the system for an input $(0.8)^t u(t)$ ? | 5M |

**UNIT - IV**

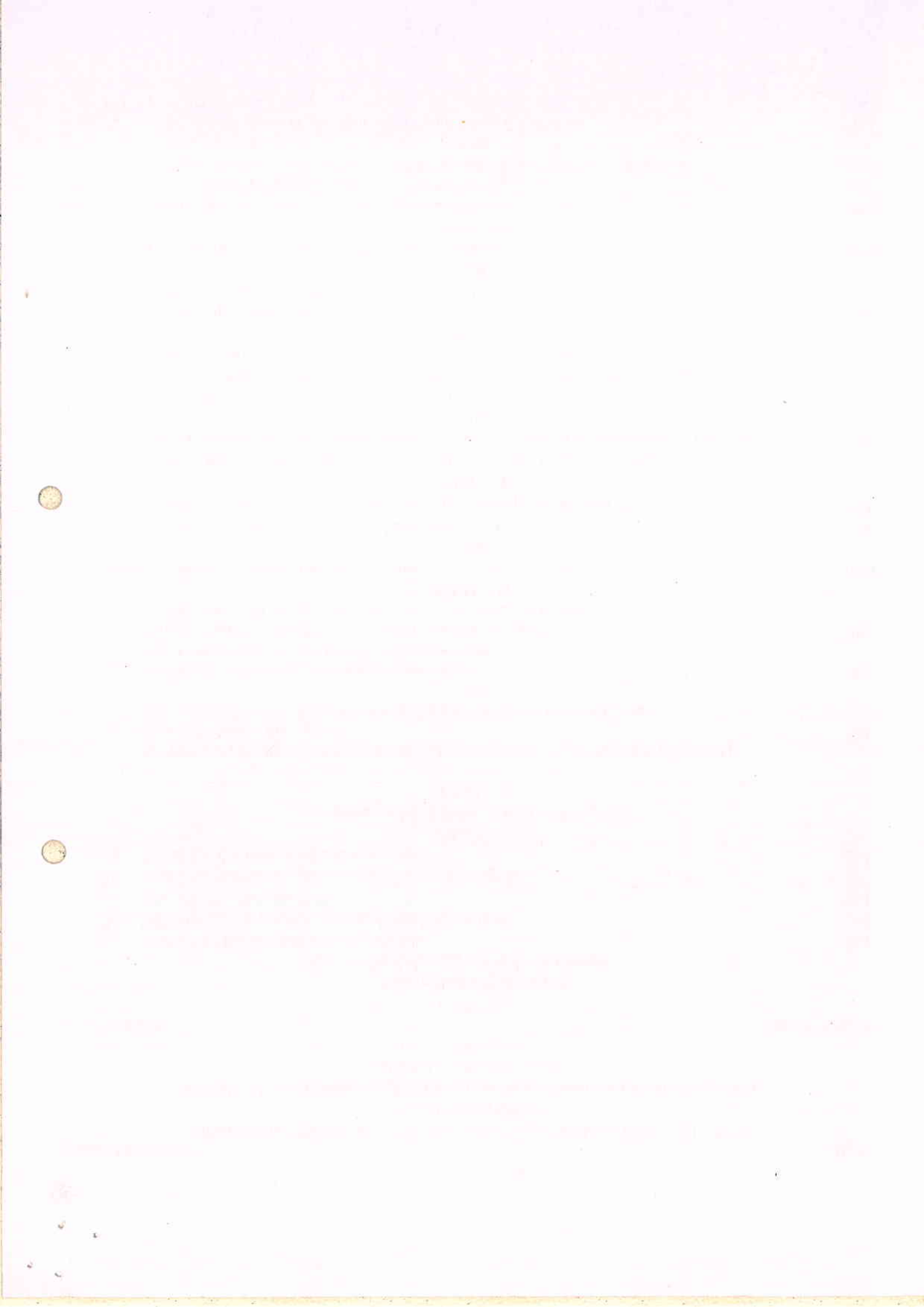
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|-----------|---|-----|
| 8.        | (a) Explain the properties of convolution                   | 5M  |
|           | (b) Derive the relation between convolution and correlation | 5M  |
| <b>OR</b> |   |     |
| 9.        | Explain the extraction of a signal from noise by filtering. | 10M |

**UNIT - V**

- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| 10. | (a) Discuss the Properties of ROC of Laplace transform  | 5M |
|     | (b) Find the inverse Laplace transform of the following<br>(i) $X(s) = 1/(s(s+1)(s+2)(s+3))$ (ii) $X(s) = (3s^2+22s+27)/(s^2+3s+2)(s^2+2s+5)$ | 5M |

**OR**

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 11. | (a) State and prove initial and final value theorems of Z-transform        | 5M |
|     | (b) Find the inverse Z-transform of $X(z) = z/(3-4z+z^2)$ , ROC: $ z  > 1$ | 5M |





Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

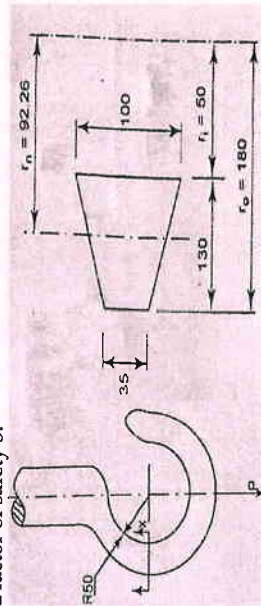
1. (a) Define velocity ratio of a belt drive
- (b) Classify the bearings
- (c) List out the types of crankshafts commonly used in the engines
- (d) Explain the terms 'surge' in springs
- (e) Mention some applications of gear drives

**PART- B**

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

**UNIT - I**

2. A crane hook has a section, which for the purpose of analysis is considered trapezoidal as shown in fig. it is made of plain carbon steel with a yield strength of 350Mpa in tension. Determine the load capacity of the hook for a factor of safety 3.



OR

3. (a) An open belt connects two flat pulleys. Pulley diameters are 300 mm and 450mm and the corresponding angles of lap are 160° and 210°. the smaller pulley runs at 200rpm,  $\mu=0.25$ . it is found that the belt is on the point of slipping when 3kw is transmitted. To increase the power transmitted two alternatives are suggested, namely (i) increase the initial tension by 10% and (ii) increasing  $\mu$  by 10% with the application of a suitable dressing to the belt. Which of these two methods would be more effective ? find the percentage increase in power possible in each case.
- (b) A fan is driven by belt from a motor running at 740rpm. A leather belt with 8mm thick, 250mm wide is used. The diameter of motor pulley and

driven pulley are 350mm and 1370mm. the central distance is 1370mm and both pulleys are made of cast iron for which co-efficient of friction is 0.35. allowable stress for belt is 2.4MPa. belt density is 970kg/m<sup>3</sup> what is the power capacity of belt.

**UNIT - II**

4. A full journal bearing of 50 mm diameter and 100 mm long has a bearing pressure of 1.4 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. The speed of the journal is 900 rpm and the ratio of journal diameter to the diametral clearance is 1000. The bearing is lubricated with oil whose absolute viscosity at the operating temperature of 75°C may be taken as 0.011 kg/m-s. The room temperature is 35°C. Find: (i) The amount of artificial cooling required. (ii) The mass of the lubricating oil required, if the difference between the outlet and inlet temperature of the oil is 10°C. Take specific heat of the oil as 1850 J/kg/°C.

OR

5. Following data is given for 3600 hydrodynamic bearings: journal diameter =100 mm, radial clearance =0.12mm, radial load =50kN, bearing length =100 mm, journal speed =1440rpm and viscosity of lubricant = 16CP. Calculate (i) minimum film thickness (ii) coefficient of friction and (iii) power lost in friction.

**UNIT - III**

6. Design a cast iron piston for a single acting four stroke engine for the following data:  
 Cylinder bore = 100 mm  
 Stroke = 125 mm  
 Maximum gas pressure = 5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 Indicated mean effective pressure = 0.75 N/mm  
 Mechanical efficiency = 80%  
 Fuel consumption = 0.15 kg per brake power per hour  
 Higher calorific value of fuel = 42 × 10<sup>3</sup> kJ/kg  
 Speed = 2000 rpm  
 Tensile stress for cast iron ( $\sigma_t$ ) = 38 MPa. Any other data required for the design may be assumed.

OR

7. (a) Enumerate the qualities of good cylinder liners.  
 (b) What is the function of piston? Explain piston troubles.

**UNIT - IV**

8. A semi-elliptical laminated vehicle spring to carry a load of 6000 N is to consist of seven leaves 65 mm wide, two of the leaves extending the full length of the spring. The spring is to be 1.1 m in length and attached to the axle by two U-bolts 80 mm apart. The bolts hold the central portion of the spring so rigidly that they may be considered equivalent to a band having a width equal to the distance between the bolts. Assume a design stress

for spring material as 350 MPa. Determine: (i) Thickness of leaves. (ii) Deflection of spring. (iii) Diameter of eye. (iv) Length of leaves. (v) Radius to which leaves should be initially bent.

OR

9. A compression spring made of alloy steel of coil diameter 75 mm and spring index 6.0, number of active coil 20 is subjected to a load of 1.2 kN. Calculate: (i) The maximum stress developed in the coil. (ii) The deflection produced. (iii) The spring rate. L3 10M

UNIT - V

10. (a) A compressor running at 300 rpm is driven by 15kW, 1200rpm motor through  $20^\circ$  full depth involute gears. The centre distance is 375mm. choose the suitable materials for the pinion and gear, design the drive. L3 5M  
(b) In a spur gear drive for a rock crusher, the gears are made of case hardened alloy steel. The pinion is transmitting 18 kW at 1200 rpm with a gear ratio of 3.5. The gear is to work 8 hours/day for 3 years. Design the drive. L3 5M

OR

11. A helical gear set used in a paper pulping machine connects the driving motor to the blade shaft. A power of 20kW is transmitted by the motor at 1600rpm while the blade shaft runs at 400rpm. Due to space restrictions the center distance between the gears is kept at 500mm. choosing suitable materials for the gears design the  $20^\circ$  full depth involute helical gears with a helix angle of  $25^\circ$ . L3 10M

Code: 18EE0207

R18

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2021

**ELECTRICAL MACHINES - II**

(EEE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)
- |  |    |
|--|----|
| (a) What are the possible of Three Phase Transformer Connections | 2M |
| (b) Define slip of induction motor?                              | 2M |
| (c) What is meant by crawling?                                   | 2M |
| (d) Define load angle and phase angle                            | 2M |
| (e) What is meant by synchronous phase modifier                  | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

2. A three phase step down transformer is connected to 6600 volts mains and it takes 10A. Calculate the secondary line voltage, line current, and output for the following connections 10M
- (i)Delta -Delta (ii) Star-Star (iii) Delta- Star (iv)Star-Delta

**OR**

3. Explain Open delta operation of 3-phase transformers with neat sketch 10M

**UNIT - II**

4. Explain the production of rotating magnetic field and prove that resultant flux is equal to 1.5 times of maximum flux with phasor diagrams 10M

**OR**

5. Derive the expression for starting torque, maximum torque and hence obtain the value of maximum torque of a 3-phase induction motor. 10M

**UNIT - III**

6. Explain the procedure to construct circle diagram to find performance characteristics of three phase induction motor. 10M

**OR**

7. Explain the pole changing speed control method of 3-phase IM with neat diagram 10M

**UNIT - IV**

8. Explain the principle of operation of synchronous generator and draw its equivalent circuit. 10M

**OR**

9. Explain the steps involved to find  $X_d$  and  $X_q$  from Slip Test 10M

**UNIT - V**

10. What is meant by synchronization of alternators? Discuss any two methods of synchronization of alternator 10M

**OR**

11. Briefly discuss about the starting methods of synchronous motor with suitable diagrams 10M

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Code: 18ME0309

R18

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July/ Aug 2021

**THERMODYNAMICS**

(MECH)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| (a) Explain the term cyclic process                                      | 2M |
| (b) Define thermal efficiency of a heat engine cycle.                    | 2M |
| (c) What is Boltzmann constant?  | 2M |
| (d) What is critical state, critical pressure, and critical temperature? | 2M |
| (e) What do you mean Irreversibility?                                    | 2M |

**PART-B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 2. (a) Classify the differences between heat and work transfers? | 5M |
| (b) Compare the cyclic process and non-cyclic process            | 5M |

**OR**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 3. (a) What is quasi static process ? Explain in detail. | 5M |
| (b) Explain about Heat transfer                          | 5M |

**UNIT - II**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 4. (a) Define Heat, Temperature and concept of thermal Equilibrium. | 5M |
| (b) Recall short notes on concept of change in entropy.             | 5M |

**OR**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 5. (a) Gives an expression for entropy changes for open systems. | 5M |
| (b) Explain zeroth law of thermodynamics.                        | 5M |

**UNIT - III**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 6. (a) How the partial pressure in gas mixture related to mole fraction? | 5M |
| (b) What is a polytrophic process?                                       | 5M |

**OR**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 7. Recall a short note on a) Equation of Ideal gas b) Avogadro laws. | 10M |
|--|-----|

**UNIT - IV**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 8. Develop an expression for air standard efficiency of dual combination cycle. | 10M |
|---|-----|

**OR**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 9. (a) Develop the expression for air standard efficiency for diesel engine. | 5M |
| (b) Recall a short note on dryness fraction.                                 | 5M |

**UNIT - V**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 10. (a) Explain with neat sketch of super Economizer in boiler accessories. | 5M |
| (b) Give the comparison between fire tube and water tube boilers.           | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 11. Explain with neat sketch of super heater in boiler accessories. | 10M |
|---|-----|





Code: 18HS0812

R18

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/ August 2021

**MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)
- |  |    |
|--|----|
| (a) What is Managerial Economics?          | 2M |
| (b) Define the law of demand               | 2M |
| (c) What is market?                        | 2M |
| (d) Write a short notes of working capital | 2M |
| (e) What are the types of accounts         | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

2. What is Demand and what are factors governing of demand. 10M

**OR**

3. What is Elasticity of demand and its types of Elasticity of Demand 10M

**UNIT - II**

4. Define Break-even point with graph and state the assumptions. 10M

**OR**

5. Define economics of scales and diseconomies of scales 10M

**UNIT - III**

6. What are different methods of pricing followed by companies? 10M

**OR**

7. What is meant by economic liberalization, economic privatization and globalization 10M

**UNIT - IV**

8. The cost of a project is Rs.50,000 which has an expected life of 5 years. The cash inflows for next 5 years are Rs.24,000; Rs.26,000; Rs.20,000; Rs.17,000 and Rs.16,000 respectively. Determine the Payback period. 10M

**OR**

9. What is meant by working capital and working capital cycle? 10M

**UNIT - V**

10. a) Write short notes on Inventory turnover ratio 5M  
b) A firm sold good worth Rs.5,00,000 and its gross profit is 20% of sales value. The inventory at the beginning of the year was Rs. 16,000 and at the end of the year were 14,000. Compute inventory turnover ratio and the inventory holding period 5M

**OR**

11. a) Write about various types of accounts and their rules governing each account. 5M  
b) Mention the advantages of double-entry book-keeping. 5M

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SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R18) Supplementary Examinations July 2021

**ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS**

(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| (a) | Explain different types of modulation?                           | 2M |
| (b) | Differentiate between Phase Modulation and Frequency Modulation. | 2M |
| (c) | Classify types of noise.   | 2M |
| (d) | Define Pulse amplitude modulation.                               | 2M |
| (e) | Define Fidelity.   | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 2. | (a) Why VSB Modulation is used, identify the merits and applications. | 6M |
|    | (b) Develop total transmitted power equation.                         | 4M |

**OR**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 3. | (a) With relevant expressions and waveforms, summarize the generation of AM wave using Switching Modulator. | 6M |
|    | (b) List out the advantages of AM wave.   | 4M |

**UNIT - II**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 4. | (a) Mention the properties of FM.            | 5M |
|    | (b) Give Comparison of FM and AM, PM and FM. | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 5. | (a) Give Comparison of FM and AM, PM and FM. | 5M |
|    | (b) Compare Wide Band FM and Narrow Band FM  | 5M |

**UNIT - III**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 6. | (a) Explain External noise in detail.         | 6M |
|    | (b) Summarize Thermal Noise/ Johnson's noise. | 4M |

**OR**

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 7. | (a) Analyse time domain description of SSB wave.             | 5M |
|    | (b) Generate DSB modulation, with the help of block diagram. | 5M |

**UNIT - IV**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 8. | (a) Classify Pulse Modulation.  | 5M |
|    | (b) Elaborate modulation and demodulation technique for PPM with neat diagrams? | 5M |

**OR**

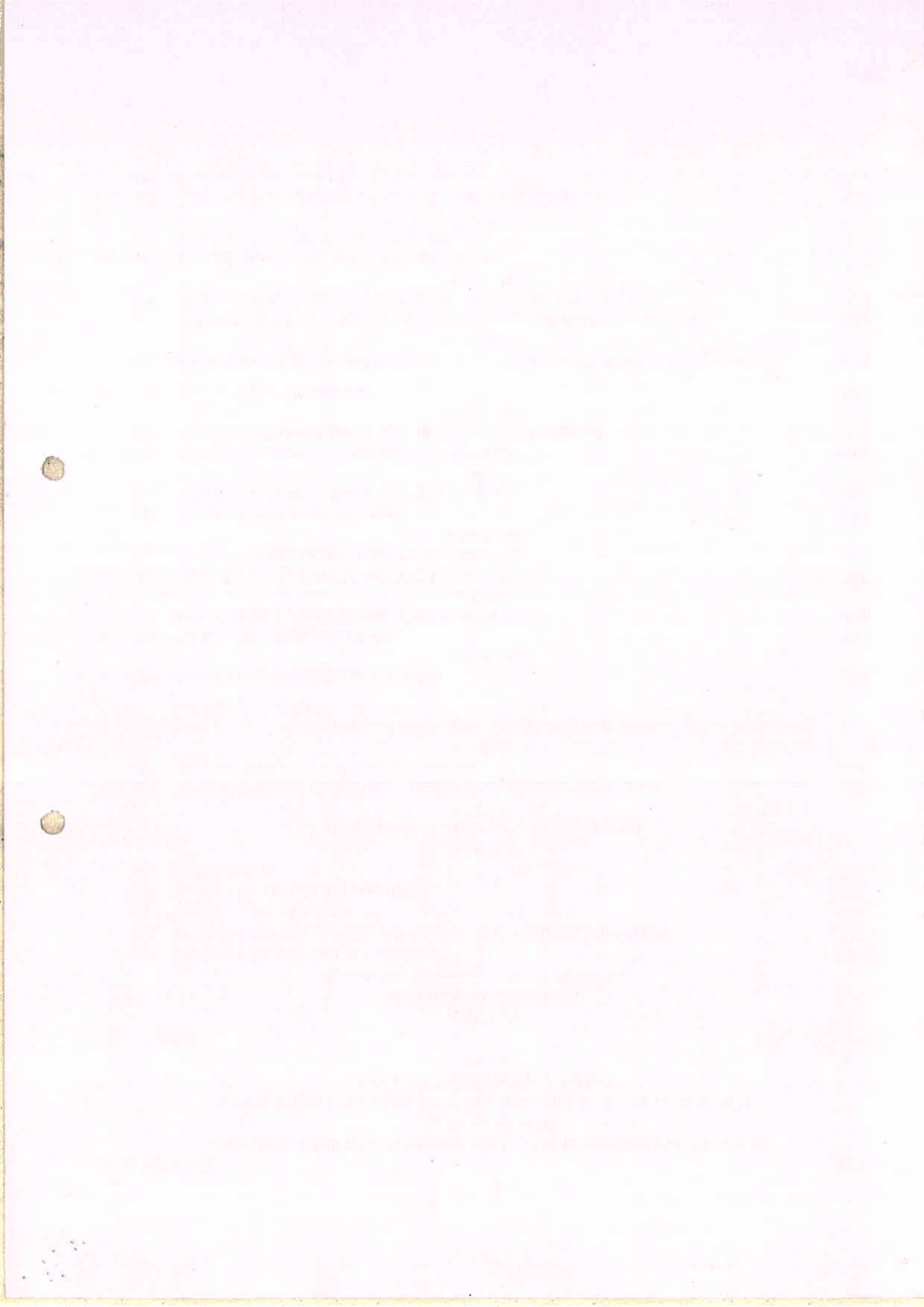
- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 9. | (a) With a help of block diagram explain Frequency Division Multiplexing. | 5M |
|    | (b) With a help of block diagram explain Time Division Multiplexing.      | 5M |

**UNIT - V**

- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| 10. | (a) Explain Sensitivity, Selectivity, and Fidelity. | 5M |
|     | (b) Brief Entropy with necessary equations.         | 5M |

**OR**

- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| 11. | (a) Draw the block diagram of Super-heterodyne AM receiver. | 6M |
|     | (b) Explain Shannon coding, with an example.                | 4M |



SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021  
POWER ELECTRONICS  
(EEE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

## PART - A

## (Compulsory Questions)

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

1. (a) Define Latching current and holding current 2M
- (b) Explain Peak inverse voltage of Thyristor 2M
- (c) What is meant by step-down chopper? 2M
- (d) What is meant by PWM control? 2M
- (e) Explain modulation index 2M

## PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)

## UNIT - I

2. Briefly explain about insulated gate bipolar transistor (IGBT) and its switching characteristics. 10M

## OR

3. (a) With neat block diagram explain the RC firing circuit 5M
- (b) Explain V-I Characteristics Of SCR 5M

## UNIT - II

4. (a) Explain the operation of Three phase fully controlled rectifier with R load 5M
- (b) Derive the average and RMS load voltage for three phase fully controlled rectifier with R load. 5M

## OR

5. A single phase half wave converter is operated from a 230V, 50Hz supply. If the load is Resistive of value 10 ohms and firing angle is 60° Determine  
i) the rectification efficiency ii) form factor iii) ripple factor  
iv) Transformer utilization factor v) Peak inverse voltage of thyristor. 10M

## UNIT - III

6. (a) What is a dc chopper? Describe various types of chopper configurations 6M
- (b) Derive an expression for its average dc output voltage. 4M

## OR

7. The boost converter has an input voltage of  $E_{dc}=5V$ , the required average output voltage is  $E_0=15V$  And the average load current  $I_0=0.5A$ . The switching frequency is 25 KHz. If the  $L=150\mu H$  and  $C=220\mu F$ , Determine,  
(a) the duty cycle (b) the ripple current of inductor  $\Delta I$  (c) the peak current of inductor  $I_2$ , (d) The ripple voltage of filter capacitor  $\Delta V_C$ , (e) the critical values of Land C. 10M

## UNIT - IV

Explain briefly sinusoidal pulse width modulation with neat diagrams

10M

## OR

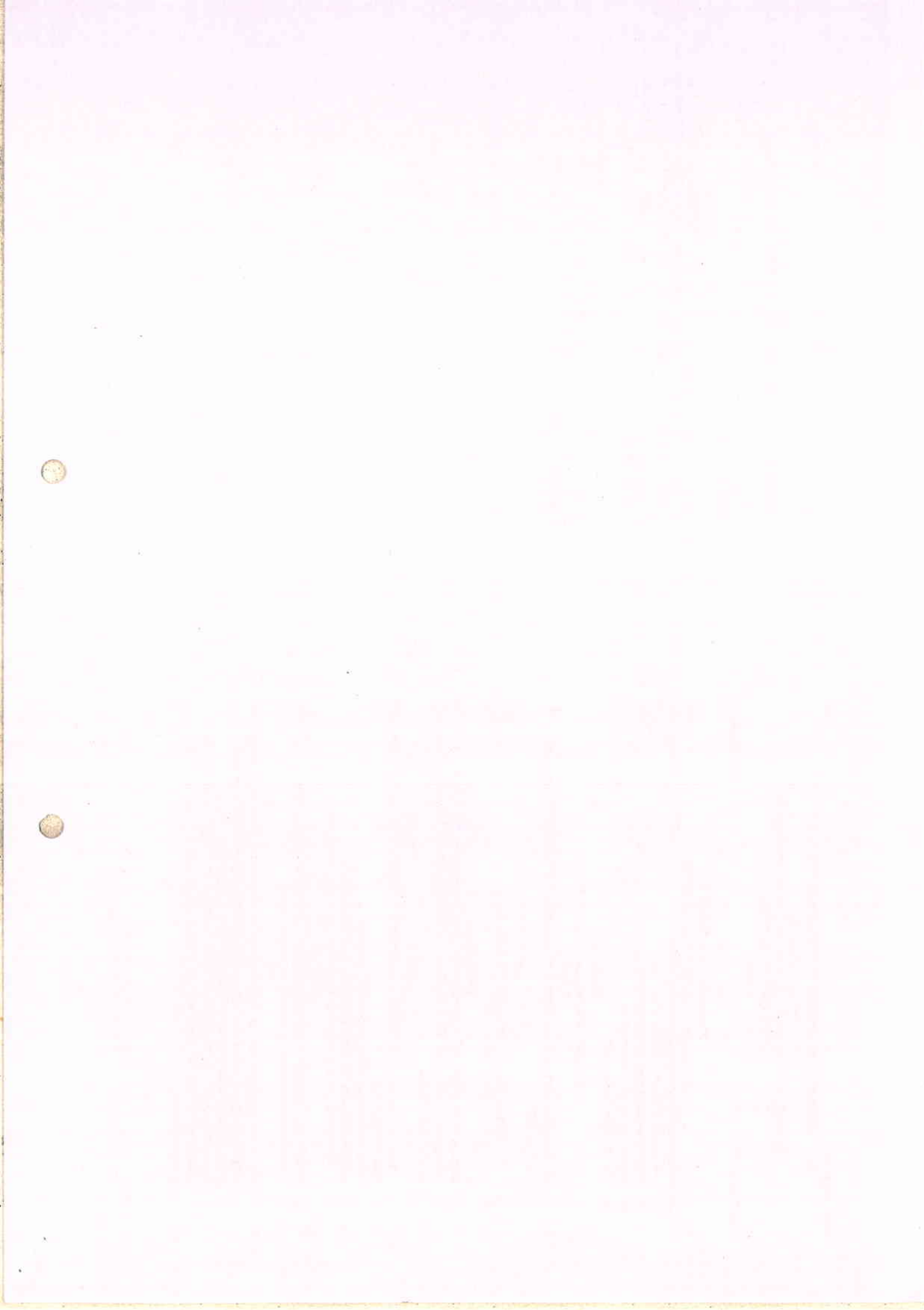
Analyze the single-phase half bridge Voltage Source Inverter and perform steady state analysis? 10M

## UNIT - V

A 1- $\phi$  full bridge inverter has RLC load of  $R=4\Omega$ ,  $L=35mH$  and  $C=155\mu F$ . The dc input voltage is 230V And the output frequency is 50Hz. (a) find an expression for load current up to fifth harmonic also Calculate (b) RMS value of fundamental load current, (c) the power absorbed by load and the fundamental power, (d) the rms and peak currents of each thyristor. 10M

## OR

A 1- $\phi$  half bridge inverter has a resistive load of  $R=3\Omega$  and the dc input voltage  $E_{dc}=50V$ . calculate i) RMS output voltage at the fundamental frequency  $E_1$ , (ii) the output power  $P_0$  (iii) the average and peak current of each thyristor and (iv) the peak reverse -blocking voltage of each thyristor. 10M



SIDDHARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021  
Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes  
(ECE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

## PART - A

(Compulsory Questions)

Answer the following: (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

1. (a) How do you know two events are independent or not. 2M
- (b) Write statement of Central Limit Theorem. 2M
- (c) What is ergodic random process? 2M
- (d) Define Power spectrum. 2M
- (e) Expression to find mean value of LTI System response. 2M

## PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

## UNIT - I

2. (a) Define axioms of probability. Also define probability as a relative frequency. 5M
- (b) When two dice are thrown, determine the probabilities from axiom 3 for the following three events 5M

i)  $A = \{\text{sum}=7\}$  ii)  $B = \{8 < \text{sum} < 11\}$  iii)  $C = \{10 < \text{sum}\}$

## OR

3. (a) Define a Random variable? Explain about probability distribution function with properties? 5M

- (b) Let  $X$  be a continuous random variable with density function 5M

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{9} + k, & 0 < x < 6 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

i) Find the value of 'k' ii) find  $P(2 < x < 5)$

## UNIT - II

4. (a) Explain about joint distribution & density function? And discuss its properties? 5M
- (b) If the joint Pdf of two dimensional random variable  $(x, y)$  is given by: 5M

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = kxy; 0 < x < y < 1 \\ = 0; \text{ otherwise}$$

Find the 'k' value and marginal density function of  $X$  and  $Y$ .

## OR

5. (a) Discuss about the Sum of Two Random Variables? 5M
- (b) Statistically independent random variables  $X$  and  $Y$  have densities 5M

$$f_X(x) = 5\mu(x)e^{-5x}, f_Y(y) = 2\mu(y)e^{-2y}. \text{ Find the density of the sum } W = X+Y$$

## UNIT - III

6. (a) Explain about first order, second, wide-sense and strict sense stationary process. 10M

## OR

7. (a) Explain about mean-ergodic process. 5M

- (b) If  $x(t)$  is a stationary random process having auto correlation function: 5M

$$R_{xx}(\tau) = 9 + 2e^{-|\tau|}. \text{ Find the mean and variance of the random variable.}$$

## UNIT - IV

State and prove Wiener-Khinchins relations

## OR

8. 10M

9. (a) Discuss the properties of CPSD? 5M
- (b) The auto correlation of a WSS random process  $X(t)$  is given by  $R_{xx}(\tau) = A \cos(\omega_0 \tau)$  where  $A$  and  $\omega_0$  are constants. Find PSD? 5M

## UNIT - V

10. (a) Derive the relation between PSDs of input and output random process of an LTI system. 5M

- (b) Discuss about cross correlation between the input  $X(t)$  and output  $Y(t)$ . 5M

## OR

11. Write short notes on: (i) Band Pass random process. ii) Band limited random process (iii) Narrow band random process. 10M



Code: 18CE0110

R18

SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/ August 2021  
MATERAILS, TESTING & EVALUATION

(CIVIL)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 60

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory Questions)**

1. Answer the following; (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| (a) Write about Cast iron                       | 2M |
| (b) List the classifications of rocks           | 2M |
| (c) Define Distemper                            | 2M |
| (d) What do you mean by soundness of aggregate? | 2M |
| (e) Write about light weight concrete           | 2M |

**PART- B**

**(Answer all five units, 5 x 10 =50 Marks)**

**UNIT - I**

2. Classify the bricks and explain the working of Hoffman's kiln for the burning of bricks 10M

**OR**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 3. (a) Explain various types of seasoning of Timber                                       | 5M |
| (b) What are the characteristics of good timber and its common uses in building industry? | 5M |

**UNIT - II**

4. Write about manufacturing of ordinary cement. 10M

**OR**

5. What are the defects in paint and explain any five of them? 10M

**UNIT - III**

6. Describe briefly the classification of tar and the specifications of bitumen as a building material. 10M

**OR**

7. Describe tests and testing of bitumen? 10M

**UNIT - IV**

8. Explain in detail the slump test with the help of a neat sketch. Discuss its merits and limitations 10M

**OR**

9. Write about mixing and vibration of concrete? 10M

**UNIT - V**

10. Explain plastic deformation of metals and Tensile test? 10M

**OR**

11. Write about strength of ceramic and internal friction of material? 10M

